

1 AN ACT relating to physical therapists.

2 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Kentucky:*

3 ➔SECTION 1. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 327 IS CREATED TO
4 READ AS FOLLOWS:

5 **PHYSICAL THERAPY LICENSURE COMPACT**

6 **SECTION 1. PURPOSE**

7 *The purpose of this Compact is to facilitate interstate practice of physical therapy with*
8 *the goal of improving public access to physical therapy services. The practice of*
9 *physical therapy occurs in the state where the patient or client is located at the time of*
10 *the patient or client encounter. The Compact preserves the regulatory authority of*
11 *states to protect public health and safety through the current system of state licensure.*

12 *This Compact is designed to achieve the following objectives:*

- 13 *1. Increase public access to physical therapy services by providing for the mutual*
14 *recognition of other member state licenses;*
- 15 *2. Enhance the states' ability to protect the public's health and safety;*
- 16 *3. Encourage the cooperation of member states in regulating multistate physical*
17 *therapy practice;*
- 18 *4. Support spouses of relocating military members;*
- 19 *5. Enhance the exchange of licensure, investigative, and disciplinary information*
20 *between member states; and*
- 21 *6. Allow a remote state to hold a provider of services with a compact privilege in*
22 *that state accountable to that state's practice standards.*

23 **SECTION 2. DEFINITIONS**

24 *As used in this Compact, and except as otherwise provided, the following definitions*
25 *shall apply:*

- 26 *1. "Active duty military" means full-time duty status in the active uniformed service*
27 *of the United States, including members of the National Guard and Reserve on*

- 1 active duty orders pursuant to 10 U.S.C. secs. 1209 and 1211;
- 2 2. "Adverse action" means disciplinary action taken by a physical therapy licensing
3 board based upon misconduct, unacceptable performance, or a combination of
4 both;
- 5 3. "Alternative program" means a nondisciplinary monitoring or practice
6 remediation process approved by a physical therapy licensing board. This
7 includes but is not limited to substance abuse issues;
- 8 4. "Compact privilege" means the authorization granted by a remote state to allow
9 a licensee from another member state to practice as a physical therapist or work
10 as a physical therapist assistant in the remote state under its laws and rules. The
11 practice of physical therapy occurs in the member state where the patient or client
12 is located at the time of the patient or client encounter;
- 13 5. "Continuing competence" means a requirement, as a condition of license
14 renewal, to provide evidence of participation in, completion of, or both
15 participation in and completion of educational and professional activities
16 relevant to practice or area of work;
- 17 6. "Data system" means a repository of information about licensees, including
18 examination, licensure, investigative, compact privilege, and adverse action;
- 19 7. "Encumbered license" means a license that a physical therapy licensing board
20 has limited in any way;
- 21 8. "Executive board" means a group of directors elected or appointed to act on
22 behalf of, and within the powers granted to them by, the commission;
- 23 9. "Home state" means the member state that is the licensee's primary state of
24 residence;
- 25 10. "Investigative information" means information, records, and documents received
26 or generated by a physical therapy licensing board pursuant to an investigation;
- 27 11. "Jurisprudence requirement" means the assessment of an individual's

- 1 knowledge of the laws and rules governing the practice of physical therapy in a
2 state;
- 3 12. "Licensee" means an individual who currently holds an authorization from the
4 state to practice as a physical therapist or to work as a physical therapist
5 assistant;
- 6 13. "Member state" means a state that has enacted the Compact;
- 7 14. "Party state" means any member state in which a licensee holds a current license
8 or compact privilege or is applying for a license or compact privilege;
- 9 15. "Physical therapist" means an individual who is licensed by a state to practice
10 physical therapy;
- 11 16. "Physical therapist assistant" means an individual who is licensed or certified by
12 a state and who assists the physical therapist in selected components of physical
13 therapy;
- 14 17. "Physical therapy," "physical therapy practice," and "the practice of physical
15 therapy" mean the care and services provided by or under the direction and
16 supervision of a licensed physical therapist;
- 17 18. "Physical Therapy Compact Commission" or "commission" means the national
18 administrative body whose membership consists of all states that have enacted the
19 Compact;
- 20 19. "Physical therapy licensing board" or "licensing board" means the agency of a
21 state that is responsible for the licensing and regulation of physical therapists and
22 physical therapist assistants;
- 23 20. "Remote state" means a member state other than the home state where a licensee
24 is exercising or seeking to exercise the compact privilege;
- 25 21. "Rule" means a regulation, principle, or directive promulgated by the
26 commission that has the force of law; and
- 27 22. "State" means any state, commonwealth, district, or territory of the United States

1 of America that regulates the practice of physical therapy.

2 **SECTION 3. STATE PARTICIPATION IN THE COMPACT**

3 **A. To participate in the Compact, a state shall:**

4 **1. Participate fully in the commission's data system, including using the**
5 **commission's unique identifier as defined in rules;**

6 **2. Have a mechanism in place for receiving and investigating complaints**
7 **about licensees;**

8 **3. Notify the commission, in compliance with the terms of the Compact and**
9 **rules, of any adverse action or the availability of investigative information**
10 **regarding a licensee;**

11 **4. Fully implement a criminal background check requirement, within a time**
12 **frame established by rule, by receiving the results of the Federal Bureau of**
13 **Investigation record search on criminal background checks and use the**
14 **results in making licensure decisions in accordance with Section 3.B. of this**
15 **Compact;**

16 **5. Comply with the rules of the commission;**

17 **6. Utilize a recognized national examination as a requirement for licensure**
18 **pursuant to the rules of the commission; and**

19 **7. Have continuing competence requirements as a condition for license**
20 **renewal.**

21 **B. Upon adoption of this statute, the member state may obtain biometric-based**
22 **information from each physical therapy licensure applicant and submit this**
23 **information to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for a criminal background**
24 **check in accordance with 28 U.S.C. sec. 534 and 42 U.S.C. sec. 14616.**

25 **C. A member state shall grant the compact privilege to a licensee holding a valid**
26 **unencumbered license in another member state in accordance with the terms of**
27 **the Compact and rules.**

1 D. Member states may charge a fee for granting a compact privilege.

2 SECTION 4. COMPACT PRIVILEGE

3 A. To exercise the compact privilege under the terms and provisions of the Compact,
4 the licensee shall:

5 1. Hold a license in the home state;

6 2. Have no encumbrance on any state license;

7 3. Be eligible for a compact privilege in any member state in accordance with
8 Section 4.D., G., and H. of this Compact;

9 4. Have not had any adverse action against any license or compact privilege
10 within the previous two (2) years;

11 5. Notify the commission that the licensee is seeking the compact privilege
12 within a remote state or states;

13 6. Pay any applicable fees, including any state fee, for the compact privilege;

14 7. Meet any jurisprudence requirements established by the remote state or
15 states in which the licensee is seeking a compact privilege; and

16 8. Report to the commission adverse action taken by any nonmember state
17 within thirty (30) days from the date the adverse action is taken.

18 B. The compact privilege is valid until the expiration date of the home license. The
19 licensee shall comply with the requirements of Section 4.A. of this Compact to
20 maintain the compact privilege in the remote state.

21 C. A licensee providing physical therapy in a remote state under the compact
22 privilege shall function within the laws and regulations of the remote state.

23 D. A licensee providing physical therapy in a remote state is subject to that state's
24 regulatory authority. A remote state may, in accordance with due process and
25 that state's laws, enforce any one (1) or combination of the following:

26 1. Remove a licensee's compact privilege in the remote state for a specific
27 period of time;

1 2. Impose fines; and

2 3. Take any other necessary actions to protect the health and safety of its
3 citizens.

4 The licensee is not eligible for a compact privilege in any state until the specific
5 time for removal has passed and all fines are paid.

6 E. If a home state license is encumbered, the licensee shall lose the compact
7 privilege in any remote state until the following occur:

8 1. The home state license is no longer encumbered; and

9 2. Two (2) years have elapsed from the date of the adverse action.

10 F. Once an encumbered license in the home state is restored to good standing, the
11 licensee shall meet the requirements of Section 4.A. of this Compact to obtain a
12 compact privilege in any remote state.

13 G. If a licensee's compact privilege in any remote state is removed, the individual
14 shall lose the compact privilege in any remote state until the following occur:

15 1. The specific period of time for which the compact privilege was removed
16 has ended;

17 2. All fines have been paid; and

18 3. Two (2) years have elapsed from the date of the adverse action.

19 H. Once the requirements of Section 4.G. of this Compact have been met, the license
20 shall meet the requirements in Section 4.A. of this Compact to obtain a compact
21 privilege in a remote state.

22 **SECTION 5. ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL OR THEIR SPOUSES**

23 A licensee who is active duty military or is the spouse of an individual who is active
24 duty military may designate one (1) of the following as the home state:

25 A. Home of record;

26 B. Permanent Change of Station (PCS); or

27 C. State of current residence if it is different than the PCS state or home of record.

1 SECTION 6. ADVERSE ACTIONS

2 A. A home state shall have exclusive power to impose adverse action against a
3 license issued by the home state.

4 B. A home state may take adverse action based on the investigative information of a
5 remote state, so long as the home state follows its own procedures for imposing
6 adverse action.

7 C. Nothing in this Compact shall override a member state's decision that
8 participation in an alternative program may be used in lieu of adverse action and
9 that this participation shall remain nonpublic if required by the member state's
10 laws. Member states shall require licensees who enter any alternative programs
11 in lieu of discipline to agree not to practice in any other member state during the
12 term of the alternative program without prior authorization from that other
13 member state.

14 D. Any member state may investigate actual or alleged violations of the statutes and
15 rules authorizing the practice of physical therapy in any other member state in
16 which a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant holds a license or
17 compact privilege.

18 E. A remote state may:

19 1. Take adverse actions as set forth in Section 4.D. of this Compact against a
20 licensee's compact privilege in the state;

21 2. Issue subpoenas for the production of evidence and for hearings and
22 investigations that require the attendance and testimony of witnesses.
23 Subpoenas issued by a physical therapy licensing board in a party state for
24 the production of evidence, the attendance and testimony of witnesses, or
25 both from another party state shall be enforced in the latter state by any
26 court of competent jurisdiction, according to the practice and procedure of
27 that court applicable to subpoenas issued in proceedings pending before it.

The issuing authority shall pay any witness fees, travel expenses, mileage, and other fees required by the service statutes of the state where the evidence, witnesses, or both are located; and

3. If otherwise permitted by state law, recover from the licensee the costs of investigations and disposition of cases resulting from any adverse action taken against that licensee.

F. Joint Investigations

1. In addition to the authority granted to a member state by its respective physical therapy practice act or other applicable state law, a member state may participate with other member states in joint investigations of licensees.

2. Member states shall share any investigative, litigation, or compliance materials in furtherance of any joint or individual investigation initiated under the Compact.

SECTION 7. ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PHYSICAL THERAPY COMPACT COMMISSION

A. The Compact member states hereby create and establish a joint public agency known as the Physical Therapy Compact Commission:

1. The commission is an instrumentality of the Compact states.

2. Venue is proper and judicial proceedings by or against the commission shall be brought solely and exclusively in a court of competent jurisdiction where the principal office of the commission is located. The commission may waive venue and jurisdictional defenses to the extent it adopts or consents to participate in alternative dispute resolution proceedings.

3. Nothing in this Compact shall be construed to be a waiver of sovereign immunity.

B. Membership, Voting, and Meetings

1. Each member state shall have and be limited to one (1) delegate selected by

1 that member state's licensing board.

2 2. The delegate shall be a current member of the licensing board, who is a
3 physical therapist, physical therapist assistant, public member, or the board
4 administrator.

5 3. Any delegate may be removed or suspended from office as provided by the
6 law of the state from which the delegate is appointed.

7 4. The member state board shall fill any vacancy occurring in the commission.

8 5. Each delegate shall be entitled to one (1) vote with regard to the
9 promulgation of rules and creation of bylaws and shall otherwise have an
10 opportunity to participate in the business and affairs of the commission.

11 6. A delegate shall vote in person or by such other means as provided in the
12 bylaws. The bylaws may provide for delegates' participation in meetings by
13 telephone or other means of communication.

14 7. The commission shall meet at least once during each calendar year.
15 Additional meetings shall be held as set forth in the bylaws.

16 C. The commission has the following powers and duties:

17 1. Establish the fiscal year of the commission;

18 2. Establish bylaws;

19 3. Maintain its financial records in accordance with the bylaws;

20 4. Meet and take any actions consistent with the provisions of this Compact
21 and the bylaws;

22 5. Promulgate uniform rules to facilitate and coordinate implementation and
23 administration of this Compact. The rules shall have the force of law and
24 shall be binding in all member states;

25 6. Bring and prosecute legal proceedings or actions in the name of the
26 commission, provided that the standing of any state physical therapy
27 licensing board to sue or be sued under applicable law shall not be affected;

- 1 7. Purchase and maintain insurance and bonds;
- 2 8. Borrow, accept, or contract for services of personnel, including but not
- 3 limited to employees of a member state;
- 4 9. Hire employees, elect or appoint officers, fix compensation, define duties,
- 5 grant these individuals appropriate authority to carry out the purposes of
- 6 the Compact, and establish the commission's personnel policies and
- 7 programs relating to conflicts of interest, qualifications of personnel, and
- 8 other related personnel matters;
- 9 10. Accept, receive, utilize, and dispose of any appropriate donations and grants
- 10 of money, equipment, supplies, materials, and services. At all times the
- 11 commission shall avoid any appearance of impropriety, conflict of interest,
- 12 or both;
- 13 11. Lease, purchase, accept appropriate gifts or donations of, or otherwise own,
- 14 hold, improve, or use any real, personal, or mixed property. At all times the
- 15 commission shall avoid any appearance of impropriety;
- 16 12. Sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange, abandon, or otherwise
- 17 dispose of any real, personal, or mixed property;
- 18 13. Establish a budget and make expenditures;
- 19 14. Borrow money;
- 20 15. Appoint committees, including standing committees composed of members,
- 21 state regulators, state legislators or their representatives, consumer
- 22 representatives, and any other interested persons as designated in this
- 23 Compact and the bylaws;
- 24 16. Provide and receive information from, and cooperate with, law enforcement
- 25 agencies;
- 26 17. Establish and elect an executive board; and
- 27 18. Perform any other necessary or appropriate functions to achieve the

1 purposes of this Compact consistent with the state regulation of physical
2 therapy licensure and practice.

3 D. The Executive Board

4 The executive board may act on behalf of the commission according to the terms
5 of this Compact.

6 1. The executive board shall be composed of nine (9) members:

7 a. Seven (7) voting members who are elected by the commission from the
8 current membership of the commission;

9 b. One (1) ex officio, nonvoting member from the recognized national
10 physical therapy professional association; and

11 c. One (1) ex officio, nonvoting member from the recognized
12 membership organization of the physical therapy licensing boards.

13 2. The ex officio members shall be selected by their respective organizations.

14 3. The commission may remove any member of the executive board as
15 provided in bylaws.

16 4. The executive board shall meet at least once annually.

17 5. The executive board shall have the following duties and responsibilities:

18 a. Recommend to the entire commission changes to the rules or bylaws,
19 changes to this Compact legislation, fees paid by Compact member
20 states such as annual dues, and any commission Compact fee charged
21 to licensees for the compact privilege;

22 b. Ensure Compact administration services are appropriately provided,
23 contractual or otherwise;

24 c. Prepare and recommend the budget;

25 d. Maintain financial records on behalf of the commission;

26 e. Monitor Compact compliance of member states and provide
27 compliance reports to the commission;

1 f. Establish additional committees as necessary; and

2 g. Other duties as provided in rules or bylaws.

3 E. Meetings of the Commission

4 1. All meetings shall be open to the public, and public notice of meetings shall
5 be given in the same manner as required under the rulemaking provisions
6 in Section 9 of this Compact.

7 2. The commission, the executive board, or other committees of the
8 commission may convene in a closed, nonpublic meeting if the commission,
9 executive board, or other committees of the commission need to discuss:

10 a. Noncompliance of a member state with its obligations under the
11 Compact;

12 b. The employment, compensation, discipline, or other matters, practices,
13 or procedures related to specific employees or other matters related to
14 the commission's internal personnel practices and procedures;

15 c. Current, threatened, or reasonably anticipated litigation;

16 d. Negotiation of contracts for the purchase, lease, or sale of goods,
17 services, or real estate;

18 e. Accusing any person of a crime or formally censuring any person;

19 f. Disclosure of trade secrets or commercial or financial information
20 that is privileged or confidential;

21 g. Disclosure of information of a personal nature where disclosure
22 would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;

23 h. Disclosure of investigative records compiled for law enforcement
24 purposes;

25 i. Disclosure of information related to any investigative reports prepared
26 by, on behalf of, or for use of the commission or another committee
27 charged with responsibility of investigation or determination of

1 compliance issues pursuant to the Compact; or

2 j. Matters specifically exempted from disclosure by federal or member
3 state statute.

4 3. If a meeting, or portion of a meeting, is closed pursuant to this provision,
5 the commission's legal counsel or designee shall certify that the meeting
6 may be closed and shall reference each relevant exempting provision.

7 4. The commission shall keep minutes that fully and clearly describe all
8 matters discussed in a meeting and shall provide a full and accurate
9 summary of actions taken, and the reasons for the actions, including a
10 description of the views expressed. All documents considered in connection
11 with an action shall be identified in these minutes. All minutes and
12 documents of a closed meeting shall remain under seal, subject to release by
13 a majority vote of the commission or order of a court of competent
14 jurisdiction.

15 F. Financing of the Commission

16 1. The commission shall pay, or provide for the payment of, the reasonable
17 expenses of its establishment, organization, and ongoing activities.

18 2. The commission may accept any and all appropriate revenue sources,
19 donations, and grants of money, equipment, supplies, materials, and
20 services.

21 3. The commission may levy on and collect an annual assessment from each
22 member state or impose fees on other parties to cover the cost of the
23 operations and activities of the commission and its staff, which shall be in a
24 total amount sufficient to cover its annual budget as approved each year for
25 which revenue is not provided by other sources. The aggregate annual
26 assessment amount shall be allocated based upon a formula to be
27 determined by the commission, which shall promulgate a rule that is

1 binding upon all member states.

2 4. The commission shall not incur obligations of any kind prior to securing
3 the funds adequate to meet the obligations, nor shall the commission pledge
4 the credit of any of the member states, except by and with the authority of
5 the member state.

6 5. The commission shall keep accurate accounts of all receipts and
7 disbursements. The receipts and disbursements of the commission shall be
8 subject to the audit and accounting procedures established under its bylaws.
9 All receipts and disbursements of funds handled by the commission shall be
10 audited yearly by a certified or licensed public accountant, and the report of
11 the audit shall be included in and become part of the annual report of the
12 commission.

13 G. Qualified Immunity, Defense, and Indemnification

14 1. The members, officers, executive director, employees, and representatives of
15 the commission shall be immune from suit and liability, either personally or
16 in their official capacity, for any claim for damage to or loss of property or
17 personal injury or other civil liability caused by or arising out of any actual
18 or alleged act, error, or omission that occurred, or that the person against
19 whom the claim is made had a reasonable basis for believing occurred,
20 within the scope of commission employment, duties, or responsibilities.
21 Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to protect any person from
22 suit, liability, or both for any damage, loss, injury, or liability caused by the
23 intentional, willful, or wanton misconduct of that person.

24 2. The commission shall defend any member, officer, executive director,
25 employee, or representative of the commission in any civil action seeking to
26 impose liability arising out of any actual or alleged act, error, or omission
27 that occurred within the scope of commission employment, duties, or

1 responsibilities, or that the person against whom the claim is made had a
2 reasonable basis for believing occurred within the scope of commission
3 employment, duties, or responsibilities, if the actual or alleged act, error, or
4 omission did not result from that person's intentional, willful, or wanton
5 misconduct. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to prohibit that
6 person from retaining his or her own counsel.

7 3. The commission shall indemnify and hold harmless any member, officer,
8 executive director, employee, or representative of the commission for the
9 amount of any settlement or judgment obtained against that person arising
10 out of any actual or alleged act, error, or omission that occurred within the
11 scope of commission employment, duties, or responsibilities, or that the
12 person had a reasonable basis for believing occurred within the scope of
13 commission employment, duties, or responsibilities, if the actual or alleged
14 act, error, or omission did not result from the intentional, willful, or wanton
15 misconduct of that person.

16 SECTION 8. DATA SYSTEM

17 A. The commission shall provide for the development, maintenance, and utilization
18 of a coordinated database and reporting system containing licensure, adverse
19 action, and investigative information on all licensed individuals in member states.

20 B. Notwithstanding any other provision of state law to the contrary, a member state
21 shall submit a uniform data set to the data system on all individuals to whom this
22 Compact is applicable as required by the rules of the commission, including:

23 1. Identifying information;

24 2. Licensure data;

25 3. Adverse actions against a license or compact privilege;

26 4. Nonconfidential information related to alternative program participation;

27 5. Any denial of application for licensure, and the reason or reasons for the

1 denial; and

2 6. Other information that may facilitate the administration of this Compact, as
3 determined by the rules of the commission.

4 C. Investigative information pertaining to a licensee in any member state shall only
5 be available to other party states.

6 D. The commission shall promptly notify all member states of any adverse action
7 taken against a licensee or an individual applying for a license. Adverse action
8 information pertaining to a licensee in any member state shall be available to any
9 other member state.

10 E. Member states contributing information to the data system may designate
11 information that may not be shared with the public without the express
12 permission of the contributing state.

13 F. Any information submitted to the data system that is subsequently required to be
14 expunged by the laws of the member state contributing the information shall be
15 removed from the data system.

16 SECTION 9. RULEMAKING

17 A. The commission shall exercise its rulemaking powers pursuant to the criteria set
18 forth in this section and the rules adopted under this section. Rules and
19 amendments shall become binding as of the date specified in each rule or
20 amendment.

21 B. If a majority of the legislatures of the member states reject a rule within four (4)
22 years of the date of adoption of the rule, by enactment of a statute or resolution in
23 the same manner used to adopt the Compact, then the rule shall have no further
24 effect in any member state.

25 C. Rules or amendments to the rules shall be adopted at a regular or special meeting
26 of the commission.

27 D. Prior to promulgation and adoption of a final rule or rules by the commission,

1 and at least thirty (30) days in advance of the meeting at which the rule will be
2 considered and voted upon, the commission shall file a Notice of Proposed
3 Rulemaking:

- 4 1. On the Web site of the commission or other publicly accessible platform;
5 and
6 2. On the Web site of each member state physical therapy licensing board or
7 other publicly accessible platform or the publication in which each state
8 would otherwise publish proposed rules.

9 E. The Notice of Proposed Rulemaking shall include:

- 10 1. The proposed time, date, and location of the meeting in which the rule will
11 be considered and voted upon;
12 2. The text of the proposed rule or amendment and the reason for the
13 proposed rule;
14 3. A request for comments on the proposed rule from any interested person;
15 and
16 4. How interested persons may submit notice to the commission of their
17 intention to attend the public hearing and submit any written comments.

18 F. Prior to adoption of a proposed rule, the commission shall allow persons to
19 submit written data, facts, opinions, and arguments, which shall be made
20 available to the public.

21 G. The commission shall grant an opportunity for a public hearing before it adopts a
22 rule or amendment if a hearing is requested by:

- 23 1. At least twenty-five (25) persons;
24 2. A state or federal governmental subdivision or agency; or
25 3. An association having at least twenty-five (25) members.

26 H. If a hearing is held on the proposed rule or amendment, the commission shall
27 publish the place, time, and date of the scheduled public hearing. If the hearing

1 is held via electronic means, the commission shall publish the mechanism for
2 access to the electronic hearing.

3 1. All persons wishing to be heard at the hearing shall notify the executive
4 director of the commission or other designated member in writing of their
5 desire to appear and testify at the hearing not less than five (5) business
6 days before the scheduled date of the hearing.

7 2. Hearings shall be conducted in a manner providing each person who
8 wishes to comment a fair and reasonable opportunity to comment orally or
9 in writing.

10 3. All hearings shall be recorded. A copy of the recording shall be made
11 available on request.

12 4. Nothing in this section shall be construed as requiring a separate hearing
13 on each rule. Rules may be grouped for the convenience of the commission
14 at hearings required by this section.

15 I. Following the scheduled hearing date, or by the close of business on the
16 scheduled hearing date if the hearing was not held, the commission shall
17 consider all written and oral comments received.

18 J. If no written notice of intent to attend the public hearing by interested parties is
19 received, the commission may proceed with promulgation of the proposed rule
20 without a public hearing.

21 K. The commission shall, by majority vote of all members, take final action on the
22 proposed rule and shall determine the effective date of the rule, if any, based on
23 the rulemaking record and the full text of the rule.

24 L. Upon determination that an emergency exists, the commission may consider and
25 adopt an emergency rule without prior notice, opportunity for comment, or
26 hearing, provided that the usual rulemaking procedures provided in the Compact
27 and in this section shall be retroactively applied to the rule as soon as reasonably

1 possible, in no event later than ninety (90) days after the effective date of the rule.

2 For the purposes of this provision, an emergency rule is one that requires
3 immediate adoption in order to:

4 1. Meet an imminent threat to public health, safety, or welfare;

5 2. Prevent a loss of commission or member state funds;

6 3. Meet a deadline for the promulgation of an administrative rule that is
7 established by federal law or rule; or

8 4. Protect public health and safety.

9 M. The commission or an authorized committee of the commission may direct
10 revisions to a previously adopted rule or amendment for purposes of correcting
11 typographical errors, errors in format, errors in consistency, or grammatical
12 errors. Public notice of any revisions shall be posted on the Web site of the
13 commission. The revision shall be subject to challenge by any person for a period
14 of thirty (30) days after posting. The revision may be challenged only on grounds
15 that the revision results in a material change to a rule. A challenge shall be made
16 in writing, and delivered to the chair of the commission prior to the end of the
17 notice period. If no challenge is made, the revision shall take effect without
18 further action. If the revision is challenged, the revision may not take effect
19 without the approval of the commission.

20 SECTION 10. OVERSIGHT, DISPUTE RESOLUTION, AND ENFORCEMENT

21 A. Oversight

22 1. The executive, legislative, and judicial branches of state government in each
23 member state shall enforce this Compact and take all actions necessary and
24 appropriate to effectuate the Compact's purposes and intent. The provisions
25 of this Compact and the rules promulgated under this Compact shall have
26 standing as statutory law.

27 2. All courts shall take judicial notice of the Compact and the rules in any

1 judicial or administrative proceeding in a member state pertaining to the
2 subject matter of this Compact that may affect the powers, responsibilities
3 or actions of the commission.

4 3. The commission shall be entitled to receive service of process in any judicial
5 or administrative proceeding relating to this Compact, and shall have
6 standing to intervene for all purposes in any judicial or administrative
7 proceeding relating to this Compact. Failure to provide service of process to
8 the commission shall render a judgment or order void as to the commission,
9 this Compact, or promulgated rules.

10 **B. Default, Technical Assistance, and Termination**

11 1. If the commission determines that a member state has defaulted in the
12 performance of its obligations or responsibilities under this Compact or the
13 promulgated rules, the commission shall:

14 a. Provide written notice to the defaulting state and other member states
15 regarding any one (1) or any combination of the following: the nature
16 of the default, the proposed means of curing the default, and any other
17 action to be taken by the commission; and
18 b. Provide remedial training and specific technical assistance regarding
19 the default.

20 2. If a state in default fails to cure the default, the defaulting state may be
21 terminated from the Compact upon an affirmative vote of a majority of the
22 member states, and all rights, privileges, and benefits conferred by this
23 Compact may be terminated on the effective date of termination. A cure of
24 the default does not relieve the offending state of obligations or liabilities
25 incurred during the period of default.

26 3. Termination of membership in the Compact shall be imposed only after all
27 other means of securing compliance have been exhausted. Notice of intent

1 to suspend or terminate shall be given by the commission to the governor,
2 the majority and minority leaders of the defaulting state's legislature, and
3 each of the member states.

4 4. A state that has been terminated is responsible for all assessments,
5 obligations, and liabilities incurred through the effective date of
6 termination, including obligations that extend beyond the effective date of
7 termination.

8 5. The commission shall not bear any costs related to a state that is found to be
9 in default or that has been terminated from the Compact, unless agreed
10 upon in writing between the commission and the defaulting state.

11 6. The defaulting state may appeal the action of the commission by petitioning
12 the United States District Court for the District of Columbia or the federal
13 district where the commission has its principal offices. The prevailing
14 member shall be awarded all costs of this litigation, including reasonable
15 attorney's fees.

16 C. Dispute Resolution

17 1. Upon request by a member state, the commission shall attempt to resolve
18 disputes related to the Compact that arise among member states and
19 between member and nonmember states.

20 2. The commission shall promulgate a rule providing for both mediation and
21 binding dispute resolution for disputes as appropriate.

22 D. Enforcement

23 1. The commission, in the reasonable exercise of its discretion, shall enforce
24 the provisions and rules of this Compact.

25 2. By majority vote, the commission may initiate legal action in the United
26 States District Court for the District of Columbia or the federal district
27 where the commission has its principal offices against a member state in

1 default to enforce compliance with the provisions of the Compact and its
2 promulgated rules and bylaws. The relief sought may include both
3 injunctive relief and damages. In the event judicial enforcement is
4 necessary, the prevailing member shall be awarded all costs of the litigation,
5 including reasonable attorney's fees.

6 3. The remedies authorized under this section shall not be the exclusive
7 remedies of the commission. The commission may pursue any other
8 remedies available under federal or state law.

9 SECTION 11. DATE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THE INTERSTATE
10 COMMISSION FOR PHYSICAL THERAPY PRACTICE AND ASSOCIATED
11 RULES, WITHDRAWAL, AND AMENDMENT

12 A. The Compact shall come into effect on the date on which the Compact statute is
13 enacted into law in the tenth member state. The provisions, which become
14 effective at that time, shall be limited to the powers granted to the commission
15 relating to assembly and the promulgation of rules. Thereafter, the commission
16 shall meet and exercise rulemaking powers necessary to the implementation and
17 administration of the Compact.

18 B. Any state that joins the Compact subsequent to the commission's initial adoption
19 of the rules shall be subject to the rules as they exist on the date on which the
20 Compact becomes law in that state. Any rule that has been previously adopted by
21 the commission shall have the full force of law on the day the Compact becomes
22 law in that state.

23 C. Any member state may withdraw from this Compact by enacting a statute
24 repealing the Compact.

25 1. A member state's withdrawal shall not take effect until six (6) months after
26 enactment of the repealing statute.

27 2. Withdrawal shall not affect the continuing requirement of the withdrawing

1 state's physical therapy licensing board to comply with the investigative and
2 adverse action reporting requirements of this Compact prior to the effective
3 date of withdrawal.

4 D. Nothing contained in this Compact shall be construed to invalidate or prevent
5 any physical therapy licensure agreement or other cooperative arrangement
6 between a member state and a nonmember state that does not conflict with the
7 provisions of this Compact.

8 E. This Compact may be amended by the member states. No amendment to this
9 Compact shall become effective and binding upon any member state until it is
10 enacted into the laws of all member states.

11 SECTION 12. APPLICABILITY TO KENTUCKY STATE GOVERNMENT

12 In order to clarify the effect of certain provisions of this Compact and to ensure that
13 the rights and responsibilities of the various branches of government are maintained,
14 the following shall be in effect in this state:

15 A. By entering into this Compact, this state authorizes the licensing board as defined
16 in Section 2.19, of this Compact and as created by KRS Chapter 327 to implement
17 the provisions of this Compact.

18 B. Notwithstanding any provision of this Compact to the contrary:

19 1. When a rule is adopted pursuant to Section 9 of this Compact, the licensing
20 board of this state as defined by Section 2.19, of this Compact shall have
21 sixty (60) days to review the rule for the purpose of filing the rule as an
22 emergency administrative regulation pursuant to KRS 13A.190 and for
23 filing the rule as an accompanying ordinary administrative regulation,
24 following the requirements of KRS Chapter 13A. Failure by the licensing
25 board of this state as defined by Section 2.19, of this Compact to promulgate
26 a rule adopted by the Physical Therapy Compact Commission as an
27 administrative regulation pursuant to KRS Chapter 13A shall result in the

1 initiation of the process for withdrawal as set forth in Section 11 of this
2 Compact. Nothing in these provisions shall negate the applicability and
3 effect of Section 9.K. of this Compact to this state.

4 2. If the proposed administrative regulation is found deficient and the
5 deficiency is not resolved pursuant to KRS 13A.330 or 13A.335, the
6 provisions of Section 10 of this Compact shall apply. If the procedures
7 under Section 10 of this Compact fail to resolve an issue, the provisions of
8 Section 11 of this Compact shall apply.

9 3. If the Physical Therapy Compact Commission created by Section 7 of this
10 Compact exercises its rulemaking authority in a manner that is beyond the
11 scope of the purposes of this Compact, or the powers granted under this
12 Compact, then such an action by the Commission shall be invalid and have
13 no force or effect.

14 C. Section 7.F. of this Compact pertaining to the financing of the Commission shall
15 not be interpreted to obligate the general fund of this state. Any funds used to
16 finance this Compact shall be from money collected pursuant to KRS 327.080.

17 D. This Compact shall apply only to those physical therapists or physical therapist
18 assistants who practice or work under a compact privilege.

19 SECTION 13. CONSTRUCTION AND SEVERABILITY

20 This Compact shall be liberally construed so as to effectuate its purposes. The
21 provisions of this Compact shall be severable, and if any phrase, clause, sentence, or
22 provision of this Compact is declared to be contrary to the constitution of any party
23 state or of the United States, or the Compact's applicability to any government, agency,
24 person, or circumstance is held invalid, it shall not affect the validity of the remainder
25 of this Compact and its applicability to any government, agency, person, or
26 circumstance. If this Compact is held contrary to the constitution of any party state, the
27 Compact shall remain in full effect as to the remaining party states, and shall remain

1 in full effect in the affected party state as to all severable matters.

2 ➔SECTION 2. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 327 IS CREATED TO
3 READ AS FOLLOWS:

4 Notwithstanding any statutory provision to the contrary, any physical therapist or
5 physical therapist assistant holding a valid, unencumbered license or certificate to
6 practice or work in another state may practice or work in the Commonwealth of
7 Kentucky under a compact privilege if the person otherwise meets the requirements of
8 Section 1 of this Act.

9 ➔SECTION 3. A NEW SECTION OF KRS CHAPTER 327 IS CREATED TO
10 READ AS FOLLOWS:

11 For any criminal background check required by Section 1 of this Act, an applicant
12 shall submit to a nationwide criminal background investigation by means of a
13 fingerprint check by the Department of Kentucky State Police and Federal Bureau of
14 Investigation at the applicant's expense. The results of the national and state criminal
15 background check shall be sent to the board by the Department of Kentucky State
16 Police.

17 ➔Section 4. KRS 327.020 is amended to read as follows:

18 (1) No person shall practice or hold himself or herself out as being able to practice
19 physical therapy~~[in any manner whatsoever]~~ unless the person:~~[he]~~

20 (a) 1. Meets the educational requirements of this chapter;~~[,]~~

21 2. Is licensed in accordance with the provisions of this chapter;~~[, he]~~

22 3. Is in good standing with the board; and

23 4. Holds a~~[his]~~ license that is not suspended or revoked; or

24 (b) Is eligible to practice or work through a compact privilege granted under
25 Section 1 of this Act.

26 (2) ~~[Provided, however, that]~~Nothing contained in this chapter shall prohibit any
27 person licensed in this state under any other law from engaging in the practice for

1 which ~~that~~^[such] person is duly licensed. Nothing contained in this chapter shall
2 prohibit routine and restorative services performed by personnel employed by
3 hospitals, physicians, or licensed health care facilities as relates to physical
4 therapists. This chapter does not preclude certified occupational therapists,
5 respiratory technicians, or respiratory therapists from practicing as defined in the
6 United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Public Health Service,
7 Health Resources Administration, Bureau of Health Manpower, DHEW publication
8 No. (HRA) 80-28, "A Report On Allied Health Personnel." ~~[Provided further that~~
9 ~~]Persons regularly employed by the United States shall be exempted from the~~
10 provisions of this chapter while engaged in ~~this~~^[such] employment.

11 ~~(3)~~⁽²⁾ A licensed physical therapist may hold himself or herself out as a "physical
12 therapist" or "licensed physical therapist" and may use the abbreviations "P.T." or
13 "L.P.T." as a part of or immediately following the physical therapist's~~[his]~~ name, in
14 connection with his or her profession.

15 ~~(4)~~⁽³⁾ It shall be unlawful for any person, or for any business entity, its employees,
16 agents, or representatives to use in connection with the person or entity's~~[his or its]~~
17 name or business activity the words "physical therapy," "physical therapist,"
18 "physiotherapy," "physiotherapist," "registered physical therapist," the letters "P.T.,"
19 "L.P.T.," or any other words, letters, abbreviations, or insignia indicating or
20 implying directly or indirectly that physical therapy is provided or supplied or to bill
21 for physical therapy unless ~~that~~^[such] physical therapy is provided by or under the
22 supervision of a physical therapist licensed and practicing in accordance with this
23 chapter.

24 ~~(5)~~⁽⁴⁾ The provisions of subsections~~[subsection]~~ (1), (2), and ~~(4)~~⁽³⁾ of this section
25 shall not apply to volunteer health practitioners providing services under KRS
26 39A.350 to 39A.366.